



# NATIONAL LAB DAY IN MISSISSIPPI

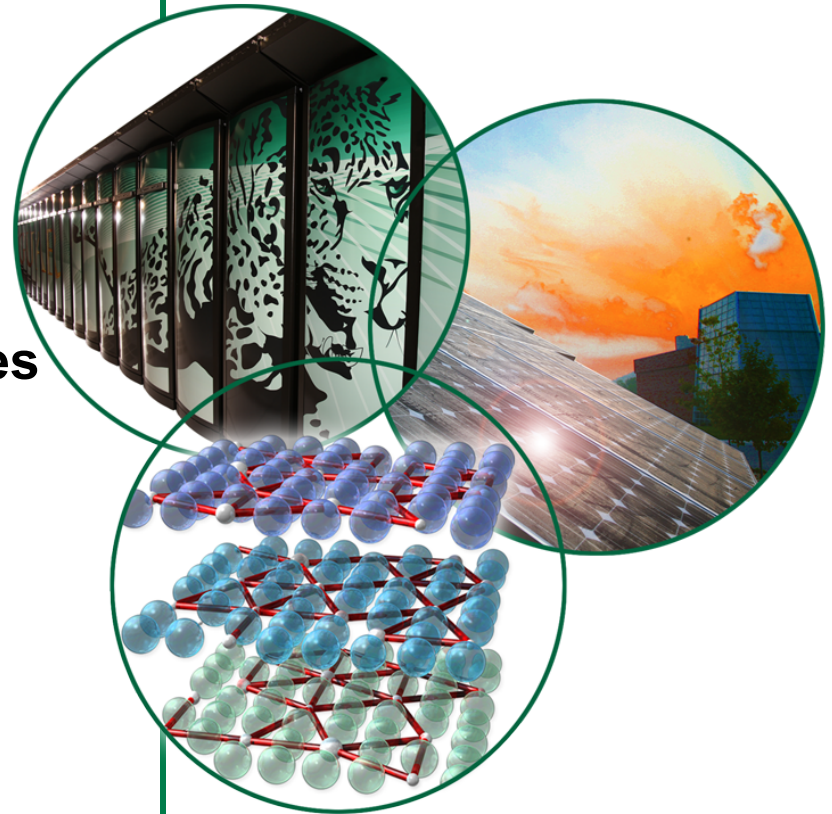


# DOE Office of Science

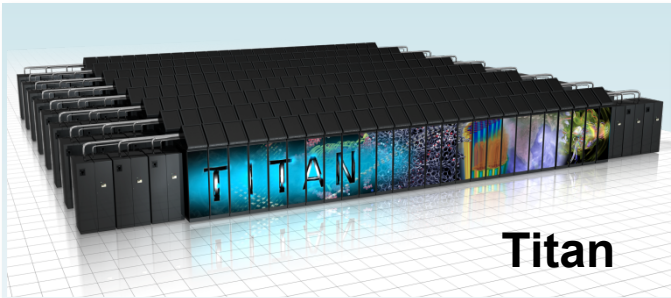
## *Compute and Neutron Science Facilities*

**Jeff Nichols**  
Associate Laboratory Director  
Computing and Computational Sciences

National Lab Day in Mississippi  
November 8, 2012



# The National Center for Computational Sciences is one of the world's most powerful computing facilities

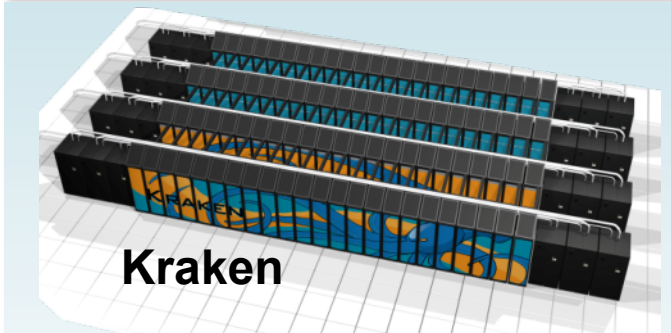


**Titan**

Peak performance	20+ PF/s
Memory	710 TB
Disk bandwidth	240 GB/s
Square feet	5,000
Power	8.8 MW

## Data Storage

- Spider File System
  - 10 PB capacity
  - 240 GB/s bandwidth
- HPSS Archive
  - 240 PB capacity
  - 5 Tape libraries

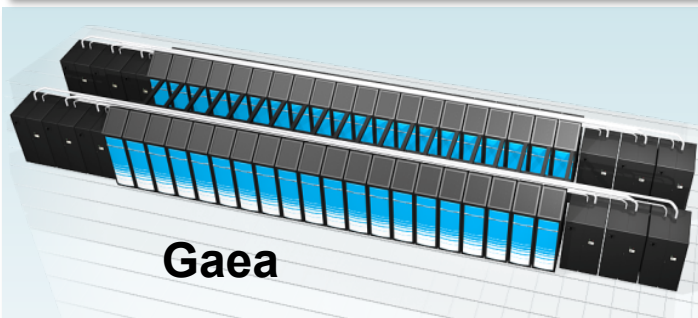


**Kraken**

Peak performance	1.17 PF/s
Memory	147 TB
Disk bandwidth	> 50 GB/s
Square feet	2,300
Power	3.5 MW

## Data Analytics & Visualization

- LENS cluster
- Ewok cluster
- EVEREST facility
- uRiKA data appliance



**Gaea**

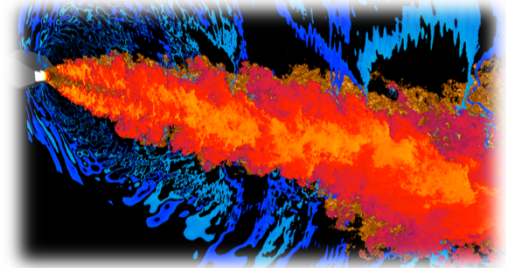
Peak Performance	1.1 PF/s
Memory	240 TB
Disk Bandwidth	104 GB/s
Square feet	1,600
Power	2.2 MW

## Networks

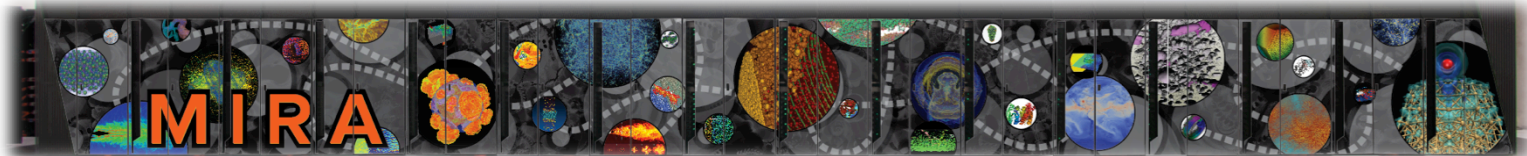
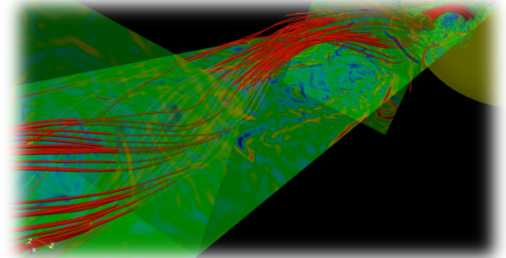
- ESnet – 100 Gbps
- Internet2 – 10 Gbps
- XSEDEnet – 10 Gbps
- Private dark fibre



# Overview



- Currently
  - 557 TF Intrepid IBM BG/P
    - 40 racks, 160K cores
    - 7.5 PB storage
  - 100 TF (SP) Eureka Analysis Cluster
- Production 2013
  - 10 PF Mira IBM BG/Q
    - 48 racks, 786K cores
    - 35 PB storage
  - 100 TF (DP) Tukey Analysis Cluster
- All 16 early sciences projects on Mira





# Current NERSC Systems



## Large-Scale Computing Systems

### Hopper (NERSC-6): Cray XE6

- 6,384 compute nodes, 153,216 cores
- 144 Tflop/s on applications; 1.3 Pflop/s peak

### Edison (NERSC-7): Cray Cascade

- To be delivered in 2013
- Over 200 Tflop/s on applications, 2 Pflop/s peak



### Midrange

140 Tflops total



#### Carver

- IBM iDataplex cluster
- 9884 cores; 106TF

#### PDSF (HEP/NP)

- ~1K core cluster

#### GenePool (JGI)

- ~5K core cluster
- 2.1 PB Isilon File System

### NERSC Global Filesystem (NGF)

Uses IBM's GPFS

- 8.5 PB capacity
- 15GB/s of bandwidth



### HPSS Archival Storage

- 240 PB capacity
- 5 Tape libraries
- 200 TB disk cache



### Analytics & Testbeds



#### Euclid

(512 GB shared memory)

Dirac 48 Fermi GPU nodes

Magellan Hadoop

# ORNL's neutron sources are key tools for energy research and development

High Flux Isotope Reactor:  
Intense steady-state neutron flux  
and a high-brightness cold neutron source



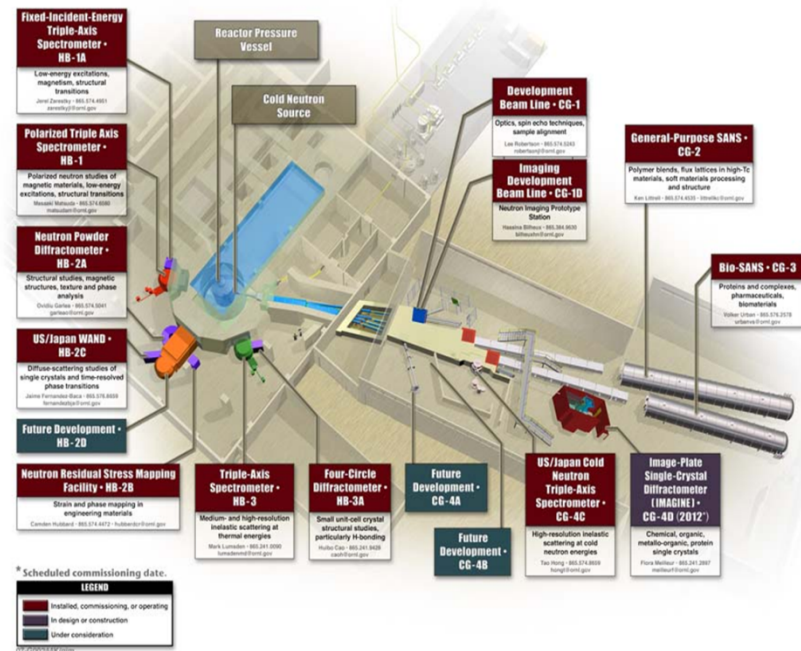
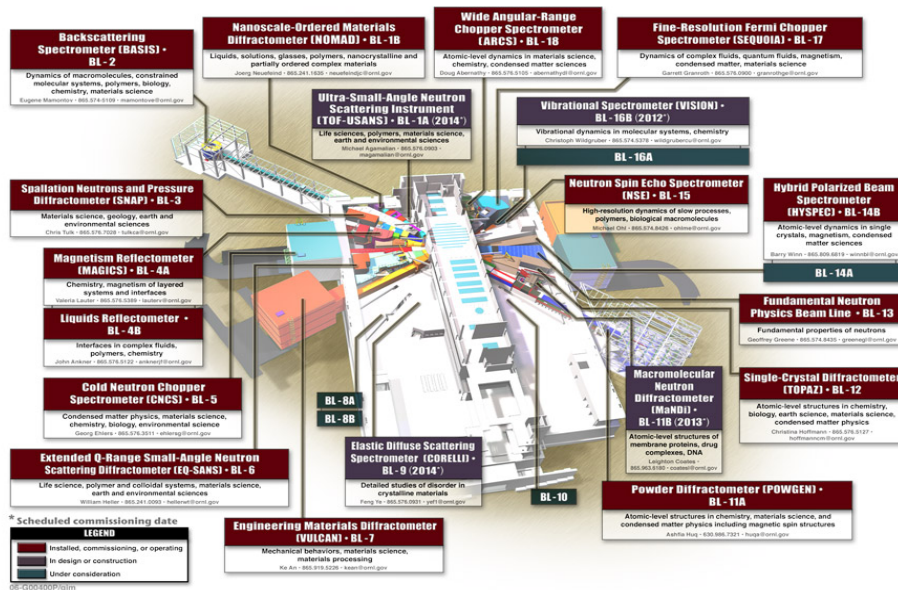
Spallation Neutron Source:  
World's most powerful pulsed  
accelerator-based neutron source



*Facilities have unique capabilities spanning physics, chemistry, biology, and materials science*



# Twenty-six instruments available to support a range of scientific fields



Additional capacity exists for expansion



# ORNL's neutron scattering facilities are DOE User Facilities

- DOE User Facilities are funded by DOE to serve U.S. and international scientific community
- Access to ORNL User Facilities is through the review and approval of User proposals

